530-823-1048 www.InterMotive.net



#### "CAN Opener" **CAN Bus Benefits** for Law Enforcement

#### Introductions

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- What is it?
- What are the benefits?
- Challenges
- Potential solutions



#### Outline

# What does it mean to you?

# What is CAN?

- Controller Area Network (CAN bus)
- Central nervous system of a modern vehicle
- Allows devices to communicate without complex wiring
- Message-based protocol





# Really, what is it?

Robert Bosch GmbH in 1983 and officially released by SAE in 1986.

- Previous format:
  - Class B, SAE J1850
    - Slow Speed

- New formats:
  - Class C, SAE J1939
    - Medium Duty Truck
    - Medium Speed & High Speed (250/500 kbs)
    - Differential Twisted Pair Wiring Format
  - Class C, SAE J2284
    - Ford, GM and FCA
    - High Speed 500 kbs
    - Differential Twisted Pair Wiring Format



# "High Speed" indeterministic serial data communication protocol developed by

- Class B, GMLAN (SW-CAN) - GM
  - Very Slow Speed 33.3 kbs
  - Single Wire Format





#### What is CAN in an automobile?





# **Benefits of CAN**

- Robust
- Centralized
- Efficient
- Flexible
- Low Cost





# **Benefits of CAN**

- Allows for vehicle data retrieval via a data link
- Quick, uniform, and reliable communication with chassis data







# Plugging In

- OBD II
- Gateway
- Where the industry is headed and future encoding





#### Data Methods

- Active CAN requests
- Passive data acquisition
- Active CAN commands



# What does CAN mean to you?

into aftermarket control systems:

Smart lighting systems

- SOS bluePRINT
- Whelen CanTrol
- Code 3 Matrix
- Federal Signal Pathfinder
- **Radar guns**

- New opportunities for integrating chassis data
  - Video systems
  - Fuel monitoring systems
  - Fleet telematics
  - Vehicle control systems
    - GPS



# CAN Challenges with <u>Active</u> Requests & Commands

- Engine and Body Control Modules (BCM & ECM) can have issues and vehicle begins throwing codes and/or acting erratically
- Certain basic vehicle functions can be compromised
- One or more aftermarket devices cease to function properly
   or at all
- Encrypted data by OEMs is coming soon and will not allow active requests on the CAN bus



# **Possible Solution to Active Requests**

#### InterMotive Break Out Box (BOB/BOB<sup>e</sup>)

- Provides an auxiliary CAN network for third-party devices
- Minimizes the impact on the vehicle network

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- Passively acquires data and passes it along to active third-party devices
- Removes most compatibility issues when multiple devices connect
   to the vehicle network









**Idle Mitigation** IdleLock | EcoLock | EcoStar III



**Officer Safety** Surveillance Mode / Office Protection Package



**Steering Wheel Button Control** Police Interface Module



**Covert Operations Blackout Module** 

# **Other CAN Solutions**



# Idle Mitigation: EcoLock

- Idle reduction/theft prevention system
   All lights, equipment and HVAC are still fully functional
- Automatically turns the engine off/on when specific conditions are met
- Key is removed from the ignition and transmission is locked in Park



• Weapons rack and trunk release are disabled when system is activated



Law Enforcement Products



# Surveillance Mode Module™

- Designed to increase situational awareness while inside vehicle
- Detects movement behind vehicle



- Automatic functions:
  - Sounds alert chime
  - Shows activity on camera
  - Raises windows; locks doors
  - Turns on reverse lights
  - Flashes brake lights
- Output provided for other functions (activating light bar or siren)

# Law Enforcement Products

#### **Blackout Module**

- Aids in covert/surveillance operations
   Deactivated manually or by auto-exit speed
- Deactivates exterior and interior vehicle lighting:
  - Headlights
  - Parking lamps
  - Reverse lights
  - Service brake lights
- Dome lights
- Dims instrument cluster
- Mutes alert chimes



• Exit speed is between 5-20 MPH



# Law Enforcement Products

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# Summary

- Many benefits to CAN bus networks on modern vehicles
- CAN bus is being used more frequently by "smart" aftermarket systems to obtain vehicle data
- Many of these aftermarket systems obtain vehicle data by <u>ACTIVELY</u> requesting data which can lead to several devices requesting data at the same time
- Solutions exist to mitigate many of these "Active" request problems
- Encrypted CAN data is going to change the landscape for aftermarket devices





## Thank you!

#### For more information, contact:

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